103D CONGRESS 2D SESSION

S. 1844

To transfer administrative consideration of applications for Federal recognition of an Indian tribe to an independent commission, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 10 (legislative day, JANUARY 25), 1994

Mr. McCain (for himself, Mr. Inouye, and Mr. Cochran) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Indian Affairs

A BILL

To transfer administrative consideration of applications for Federal recognition of an Indian tribe to an independent commission, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SHORT TITLE
- 4 Section 1. This Act may be cited as the "Indian
- 5 Federal Recognition Administrative Procedures Act of
- 6 1994".
- 7 PURPOSES
- 8 SEC. 2. The purposes of this Act are to—

1	(1) establish an administrative procedure for					
2	the recognition of the existence of certain Indian					
3	tribes;					
4	(2) extend to Indian groups the protection,					
5	services, and benefits available from the Federal					
6	Government pursuant to the Federal trust respon-					
7	sibility;					
8	(3) extend to Indian groups the immunities and					
9	privileges available to federally recognized Indian					
10	tribes as well as the responsibilities and obligations					
11	of such Indian tribes;					
12	(4) ensure that the special government-to-gov-					
13	ernment relationship between the United States and					
14	Indian tribes has a consistent legal and historical					
15	basis;					
16	(5) provide clear and consistent standards of					
17	administrative review of recognition petitions for In-					
18	dian groups; and					
19	(6) expedite the administrative review process					
20	by providing definitive timelines for review and ade-					
21	quate resources to process recognition petitions.					
22	DEFINITIONS					
23	SEC. 3. For purposes of this Act.—					
24	(1) The term "Secretary" means the Secretary					
25	of the Interior or a representative designated by the					
26	Secretary of the Interior.					

1	(2) The term "Commission" means the inde-
2	pendent commission established under section 4.
3	(3) The term "Department" means the Depart-
4	ment of the Interior.
5	(4) The term "Bureau" means the Bureau of
6	Indian Affairs of the Department of the Interior.
7	(5) The term "area office" means an area office
8	of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.
9	(6) The term "Indian tribe" means any Indian
10	entity that—
11	(A) is located within any of the States of
12	the United States, and
13	(B) is recognized by the Secretary of the
14	Interior to be an Indian tribe.
15	(7) The term "Indian group" means any Indian
16	entity that—
17	(A) is located within any of the States of
18	the United States, and
19	(B) is not recognized by the Secretary of
20	the Interior to be an Indian tribe.
21	(8) The term "petitioner" means any entity
22	which has submitted, or submits, a petition to the
23	Secretary requesting recognition that the entity is an
24	Indian tribe

1	(9) The term "autonomous" means having its
2	own tribal council, internal process, or other organi-
3	zational mechanism which the Indian group has used
4	as its own means of making decisions independent of
5	the control of any other Indian governing entity, and
6	in using such term for purposes of this Act, such
7	term must be understood in the context of the cul-
8	ture and social organization of that Indian group.
9	(10) The term "member of an Indian group"
10	means an individual who—
11	(A) is recognized by an Indian group as
12	meeting its membership criteria;
13	(B) consents to being listed as a member
14	of that group; and
15	(C) is not a member of any Indian tribe.
16	(11) The term "member of an Indian tribe"
17	means an individual who—
18	(A) meets the membership requirements of
19	the Indian tribe, as set forth in its governing
20	document or recognized collectively by those
21	persons comprising the governing body of the
22	Indian tribe, and
23	(B) has continuously maintained tribal re-
24	lations with the tribe, or is listed on the tribal

1	rolls of that Indian tribe as a member, if such
2	rolls are maintained.
3	(12) The term "historical" means dating back
4	to the earliest documented contact between—
5	(A) the aboriginal Indian group from
6	which the petitioners descended, and
7	(B) citizens or officials of the United
8	States, colonial or territorial governments, or if
9	relevant, citizens and officials of foreign govern-
10	ments from which the United States acquired
11	territory.
12	(13) The term "continuous" means, with re-
13	spect to any Indian group, extending from genera-
14	tion to generation throughout the Indian group's
15	history essentially without interruption.
16	(14) The term "indigenous" means native to
17	the area that constitutes the continental United
18	States in that at least part of the group's aboriginal
19	range extended into what is now the area that con-
20	stitutes the continental United States.
21	(15) The term "community" means any people
22	living within such a reasonable proximity as to allow
23	group interaction and maintenance of tribal rela-

tions.

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1	(16) The term "other party" means any af-
2	fected person or organization other than the peti-
3	tioner who submits comments or evidence in support
4	of, or in opposition to, a petition.
5	(17) The term "petition" means a petition sub-
6	mitted to the Commission under section $5(a)(1)$ or
7	transferred to the Commission under section $5(a)(3)$.
8	(18) The term "treaty" means any treaty—
9	(A) negotiated and ratified by the United
10	States with, or on behalf of, any Indian group,
11	(B) made by any sovereign with, or on be-
12	half of, any Indian group, whereby the United
13	States acquired territory by purchase or ces-
14	sion, or
15	(C) negotiated by the United States with,
16	or on behalf of, any Indian group in California,
17	whether or not the treaty was subsequently
18	ratified.
19	COMMISSION ON INDIAN RECOGNITION
20	SEC. 4. (a) (1) There is established, as an independent
21	commission, the "Commission on Indian Recognition".
22	(2)(A) The Commission shall consist of 3 members
23	appointed by the President, by and with the advice and
24	consent of the Senate.
25	(B) No more than 2 members of the Commission may
26	be members of the same political party.

- 1 (C) The Commission shall hold its first meeting no
- 2 later than 30 days after the date on which all members
- 3 of the Commission have been appointed and confirmed by
- 4 the Senate.
- 5 (D) Each member of the Commission shall be entitled
- 6 to one vote which shall be equal to the vote of every other
- 7 member of the Commission.
- 8 (E) Any vacancy in the Commission shall not affect
- 9 its powers, but shall be filled in the same manner in which
- 10 the original appointment was made.
- 11 (F) In making appointments to the Commission, the
- 12 President shall give careful consideration to—
- (i) recommendations received from Indian
- 14 tribes, and
- (ii) individuals who have a background in In-
- dian law or policy, anthropology, genealogy, or his-
- tory.
- 18 (3) At the time appointments are made under para-
- 19 graph (2)(A), the President shall designate one of such
- 20 appointees as chairman of the Commission.
- 21 (4) Two members of the Commission shall constitute
- 22 a quorum for the transaction of business.
- 23 (5) The Commission may adopt such rules (consistent
- 24 with the provisions of this Act) as may be necessary to

- 1 establish its procedures and to govern the manner of its
- 2 operations, organization, and personnel.
- 3 (b)(1)(A) Each member of the Commission not other-
- 4 wise employed by the United States Government shall re-
- 5 ceive compensation at a rate equal to the daily equivalent
- 6 of the annual rate of basic pay prescribed for level V of
- 7 the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of title 5, Unit-
- 8 ed States Code, for each day, including traveltime, such
- 9 member is engaged in the actual performance of duties
- 10 authorized by the Commission.
- (B) Except as provided in subparagraph (C), a mem-
- 12 ber of the Commission who is otherwise an officer or em-
- 13 ployee of the United States Government shall serve on the
- 14 Commission without additional compensation, but such
- 15 service shall be without interruption or loss of civil service
- 16 status or privilege.
- 17 (C) All members of the Commission shall be reim-
- 18 bursed for travel and per diem in lieu of subsistence ex-
- 19 penses during the performance of duties of the Commis-
- 20 sion while away from home or their regular place of busi-
- 21 ness, in accordance with subchapter I of chapter 57 of
- 22 title 5, United States Code.
- 23 (2) The principal office of the Commission shall be
- 24 in the District of Columbia.

- 1 (c) The Commission shall carry out the duties as-2 signed to the Commission by this Act, and shall meet the 3 requirements imposed on the Commission by this Act.
- 4 (d)(1) Subject to such rules and regulations as may 5 be adopted by the Commission, the chairman of the Com-6 mission is authorized to—
 - (A) appoint, terminate, and fix the compensation (without regard to the provisions of title 5, United States Code, governing appointments in the competitive service, and without regard to the provisions of chapter 51 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of such title, or of any other provision of law, relating to the number, classification, and General Schedule rates) of an Executive Director of the Commission and of such other personnel as the chairman deems advisable to assist in the performance of the duties of the Commission, at a rate not to exceed a rate equal to the daily equivalent of the annual rate of basic pay prescribed for level V of the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of title 5, United States Code; and
 - (B) procure, as authorized by section 3109(b) of title 5, United States Code, temporary and intermittent services to the same extent as is authorized by law for agencies in the executive branch, but at

- 1 rates not to exceed the daily equivalent of the annual
- 2 rate of basic pay prescribed for level V of the Execu-
- 3 tive Schedule under section 5316 of such title.
- 4 (2) The Commission is authorized—
- 5 (A) to hold such hearings and sit and act at 6 such times.
- 7 (B) to take such testimony,
- 8 (C) to have such printing and binding done,
- 9 (D) subject to the availability of funds, to enter 10 into such contracts and other arrangements,
- 11 (E) to make such expenditures, and
- (F) to take such other actions,
- 13 as the Commission may deem advisable. Any member of
- 14 the Commission may administer oaths or affirmations to
- 15 witnesses appearing before the Commission.
- 16 (3) The provisions of the Federal Advisory Commit-
- 17 tee Act shall not apply to the Commission established
- 18 under this section.
- 19 (4)(A) The Commission is authorized to secure di-
- 20 rectly from any officer, department, agency, establish-
- 21 ment, or instrumentality of the Federal Government such
- 22 information as the Commission may require for the pur-
- 23 pose of this Act, and each such officer, department, agen-
- 24 cy, establishment, or instrumentality is authorized and di-
- 25 rected to furnish, to the extent permitted by law, such in-

- 1 formation, suggestions, estimates, and statistics directly to
- 2 the Commission, upon request made by the chairman of
- 3 the Commission.
- 4 (B) Upon the request of the chairman of the Commis-
- 5 sion, the head of any Federal department, agency, or in-
- 6 strumentality is authorized to make any of the facilities
- 7 and services of such department, agency, or instrumental-
- 8 ity available to the Commission and detail any of the per-
- 9 sonnel of such department, agency, or instrumentality to
- 10 the Commission, on a nonreimbursable basis, to assist the
- 11 Commission in carrying out its duties under this section.
- 12 (C) The Commission may use the United States mails
- 13 in the same manner and under the same conditions as
- 14 other departments and agencies of the United States.
- 15 (e) The Commission shall cease to exist on the date
- 16 that is 60 days after the date on which the Commission
- 17 publishes in the Federal Register the last determination
- 18 the Commission is required to make under section 8(b)
- 19 with respect to petitions filed under section 5(a). All
- 20 records, documents, and materials of the Commission,
- 21 prior to its termination, shall be transferred by the Com-
- 22 mission to the National Archives and Records Administra-
- 23 tion.
- 24 PETITIONS FOR RECOGNITION
- SEC. 5. (a)(1) Any Indian group that is indigenous
- 26 (including any Indian group whose relationship with the

- 1 Federal Government was terminated by law) may submit
- 2 to the Commission, during the 72-month period beginning
- 3 on the date of enactment of this Act, a petition requesting
- 4 that the Commission recognize that the Indian group is
- 5 an Indian tribe.
- 6 (2) The provisions of this Act do not apply to the
- 7 following groups or entities, which shall not be eligible for
- 8 recognition under this Act—
- 9 (A) Indian tribes, organized bands, pueblos,
- 10 communities, and Alaska Native entities which are
- already recognized by the Secretary as eligible to re-
- ceive services from the Bureau;
- 13 (B) splinter groups, political factions, commu-
- 14 nities, or groups of any character which separate
- from the main body of an Indian tribe that, at the
- time of such separation, is recognized as being an
- 17 Indian tribe by the Secretary, unless it can be clear-
- ly established that the group, faction, or community
- 19 has functioned throughout history until the date of
- such petition as an autonomous Indian tribal entity;
- 21 and
- (C) groups, or successors in interest of groups,
- that prior to the date of enactment of this Act, have
- 24 petitioned for, and been denied or refused, recogni-

- tion as an Indian tribe under regulations prescribed
- 2 by the Secretary.
- 3 (3) No later than 30 days after the date on which
- 4 all of the members of the Commission have been appointed
- 5 and confirmed by the Senate, the Secretary shall transfer
- 6 to the Commission all petitions pending before the Depart-
- 7 ment that request the Secretary, or the Federal Govern-
- 8 ment, to recognize or acknowledge an Indian group as an
- 9 Indian tribe. On the date of such transfer, the Secretary
- 10 and the Department shall cease to have any authority to
- 11 recognize or acknowledge, on behalf of the Federal Gov-
- 12 ernment, any Indian group as an Indian tribe. Petitions
- 13 transferred to the Commission under this paragraph shall,
- 14 for purposes of this Act, be considered as having been sub-
- 15 mitted to the Commission as of the date of such transfer.
- 16 (b) Any petition submitted under subsection (a) by
- 17 an Indian group shall be in a form which clearly indicates
- 18 that it is a petition requesting the Commission to recog-
- 19 nize that the Indian group is an Indian tribe and shall
- 20 contain each of the following:
- 21 (1) A statement of facts establishing that the
- petitioner has been identified from historical times
- until the present, on a substantially continuous
- basis, as Indian, except that a petitioner shall not be
- considered as having failed to satisfy any require-

1	ment of this subsection merely because of fluctua-
2	tions of tribal activity during various years. Evi-
3	dence which can be offered to demonstrate Indian
4	identity of the petitioner on a substantially continu-
5	ous basis shall include one or more of the following:
6	(A) Repeated identification of the peti-
7	tioner as Indian by Federal authorities, includ-
8	ing actions which constitute legislative or ad-
9	ministrative termination.
10	(B) Longstanding relationships of the peti-
11	tioner with State governments based on identi-
12	fication of the petitioner as Indian.
13	(C) Repeated dealings of the petitioner
14	with a county, parish, or other local government
15	in a relationship based on the Indian identity of
16	the petitioner.
17	(D) Repeated identification of the peti-
18	tioner as an Indian entity by records in court-
19	houses, churches, or schools.
20	(E) Repeated identification of the peti-
21	tioner as an Indian entity by anthropologists,
22	historians, or other scholars.
23	(F) Repeated identification of the peti-
24	tioner as an Indian entity in newspapers and

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books.

15 (G) Repeated identification of the peti-1 2 tioner as an Indian entity by, and dealings of 3 the petitioner as an Indian entity with, Indian 4 tribes or recognized national Indian organizations. 6 (2) Evidence that— 7 (A) a substantial portion of the member-8

- ship of the petitioner lives in a community viewed as Indian and distinct from other populations in the area, and
- (B) members of the petitioner are descendants of an Indian group or groups which historically inhabited a specific area.
- (3) A statement of facts which establishes that the petitioner has maintained tribal political influence or other authority over its members as an autonomous entity from historical times until the present.
- (4) A copy of the present governing document of the petitioner describing in full the membership criteria of the petitioner and the procedures through which the petitioner currently governs its affairs and members.
- (5) A list of all current members of the petitioner and their current addresses and a copy of

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each available former list of members based on the petitioner's own defined criteria. The membership must consist of individuals who have established descendancy from an Indian group which existed historically or from historical Indian groups which combined and functioned as a single autonomous entity. Evidence of tribal membership required by the Commission includes (but is not limited to)—

- (A) descendancy rolls prepared by the Secretary for the petitioner for purposes of distributing claims money, providing allotments, or other purposes;
- (B) State, Federal, or other official records or evidence identifying present members of the petitioner, or ancestors of present members of the petitioner, as being an Indian descendant and a member of the petitioner;
- (C) church, school, and other similar enrollment records indicating membership in the petitioner;
- (D) affidavits of recognition by tribal elders, leaders, or the tribal governing body as being an Indian descendant of the Indian group and a member of the petitioner; and

1	(E) other records or evidence identifying					
2	the person as a member of the petitioner.					
3	NOTICE OF RECEIPT OF PETITION					
4	SEC. 6. (a) Within 30 days after a petition is submit-					
5	ted or transferred to the Commission under section 5(a),					
6	the Commission shall send an acknowledgment of receipt					
7	in writing to the petitioner and shall have published in					
8	the Federal Register a notice of such receipt, including					
9	the name, location, and mailing address of the petitioner					
10	and such other information that will identify the entity					
11	submitting the petition and the date the petition was re-					
12	ceived by the Commission. The notice shall also indicate					
13	where a copy of the petition may be examined.					
14	(b) The Commission shall also notify, in writing, the					
15	Governor and attorney general of, and each recognized In-					
16	dian tribe within, any State in which a petitioner resides.					
17	(c) The Commission shall publish the notice of receipt					
18	of the petition in a major newspaper of general circulation					
19	in the town or city nearest the location of the petitioner.					
20	The notice will include, in addition to the information de-					
21	scribed in subsection (a), notice of opportunity for other					
22	parties to submit factual or legal arguments in support					
23	of, or in opposition to, the petition. Such submissions shall					
24	be provided to the petitioner upon receipt by the Commis-					
25	sion. The petitioner shall be provided an opportunity to					

- 1 respond to such submissions prior to a determination on
- 2 the petition by the Commission.
- 3 PROCESSING THE PETITION
- 4 SEC. 7. (a)(1) Upon receipt of a petition, the Com-
- 5 mission shall conduct a review to determine whether the
- 6 petitioner is entitled to be recognized as an Indian tribe.
- 7 (2) The review conducted under paragraph (1) shall
- 8 include consideration of the petition, supporting evidence,
- 9 and the factual statements contained in the petition.
- 10 (3) The Commission may also initiate other research
- 11 for any purpose relative to analyzing the petition and ob-
- 12 taining additional information about the petitioner's sta-
- 13 tus and may consider any evidence which may be submit-
- 14 ted by other parties.
- 15 (b) Prior to actual consideration of the petition and
- 16 by no later than the date that is 12 months after the date
- 17 on which the petition is submitted or transferred to the
- 18 Commission, the Commission shall notify the petitioner of
- 19 any obvious deficiencies, or significant omissions, that are
- 20 apparent upon an initial review of the petition and provide
- 21 the petitioner with an opportunity to withdraw the petition
- 22 for further work or to submit additional information or
- 23 a clarification.
- 24 (c)(1) Except as otherwise provided in this sub-
- 25 section, petitions shall be considered on a first come, first
- 26 served basis, determined by the date of the original filing

- 1 of the petition with the Commission, or the Department
- 2 of the Interior if the petition is one transferred to the
- 3 Commission pursuant to section 5(a). The Commission
- 4 shall establish a priority register including those petitions
- 5 pending before the Department of the Interior on the date
- 6 of enactment of this Act.
- 7 (2) Petitions that are submitted to the Commission
- 8 by Indian groups whose relationship with the Federal Gov-
- 9 ernment was terminated by law or by Indian groups that
- 10 were parties to treaties—
- 11 (A) shall receive priority consideration over pe-
- titions submitted by any other Indian groups, and
- (B) shall be considered on an expedited basis.
- 14 (d) The Commission shall provide the petitioner and
- 15 other parties submitting comments on the petition notice
- 16 of the date on which the petition comes under active con-
- 17 sideration.
- (e) A petitioner may, at its option and upon written
- 19 request, withdraw its petition prior to publication in the
- 20 Federal Register by the Commission of proposed findings
- 21 under section 8(a) and may, if it so desires, resubmit a
- 22 new petition. A petitioner shall not lose its priority date
- 23 by withdrawing and resubmitting its petitions, but the
- 24 time periods provided in section 8(a) shall begin to run
- 25 upon active consideration of the resubmitted petition.

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	PROPOSED	FINDINGS	AND	DETERMINATIO	N

- 2 SEC. 8. (a)(1) Within 1 year after notifying the peti-
- 3 tioner under section 7(d) that active consideration of the
- 4 petition has begun, the Commission shall make a proposed
- 5 finding on the petition and shall publish the proposed find-
- 6 ing in the Federal Register.
- 7 (2) The Commission may delay making proposed
- 8 findings on a petition under paragraph (1) for 180 days
- 9 upon a showing of good cause by the petitioner.
- 10 (3) In addition to the proposed findings, the Commis-
- 11 sion shall prepare a report on each petition which summa-
- 12 rizes the evidence for the proposed findings. Copies of such
- 13 report shall be available to the petitioner and to other par-
- 14 ties upon request.
- 15 (4) Upon publication of the proposed findings under
- 16 paragraph (1), any individual or organization wishing to
- 17 challenge the proposed findings shall have a response pe-
- 18 riod of 120 days to present factual or legal arguments and
- 19 evidence to rebut the evidence upon which the proposed
- 20 findings are based.
- 21 (b)(1) After consideration of any written arguments
- 22 and evidence submitted to rebut the proposed findings
- 23 made under subsection (a)(1), the Commission shall make
- 24 a determination of whether the petitioner is recognized by
- 25 the Federal Government to be an Indian tribe. Except as

- 1 otherwise provided by this Act, the determination shall be
- 2 considered to be a determination on such recognition by
- 3 the Federal Government, and shall also be treated as a
- 4 determination on such recognition by the Secretary, for
- 5 all purposes of law.
- 6 (2) By no later than the date that is 60 days after
- 7 the close of the 120-day response period described in sub-
- 8 section (a)(4), the Commission shall—
- 9 (A) make a determination of whether the peti-
- tioner is a federally recognized Indian tribe;
- 11 (B) publish a summary of the determination in
- the Federal Register; and
- 13 (C) deliver a copy of the determination and
- summary to the petitioner.
- 15 (3) Any determination made under paragraph (1)
- 16 shall become effective on the date that is 60 days after
- 17 the date on which the summary of the determination is
- 18 published under paragraph (2).
- 19 (c) In making the proposed findings and determina-
- 20 tion under this section with respect to any petition, the
- 21 Commission shall recognize the petitioner as an Indian
- 22 tribe if the petition meets all the requirements of section
- 23 5(b). The Commission shall not make such findings or de-
- 24 termination of recognition of the petitioner if such require-
- 25 ments have not been met by the petitioner.

- 1 (d) If the Commission determines under subsection
- 2 (b)(1) that the petitioner should not be recognized by the
- 3 Federal Government to be an Indian tribe, the Commis-
- 4 sion shall analyze and forward to the petitioner other op-
- 5 tions, if any, under which application for services and
- 6 other benefits of the Bureau may be made.
- 7 (e) A determination by the Commission that an In-
- 8 dian group is recognized by the Federal Government as
- 9 an Indian tribe shall not—
- 10 (1) have the effect of depriving or diminishing
- the right of any other Indian tribe to govern its res-
- ervation as such reservation existed prior to the rec-
- ognition of such Indian group,
- 14 (2) have the effect of depriving or diminishing
- any property right held in trust or recognized by the
- 16 United States for such other Indian tribe prior to
- the recognition of such Indian group, or
- 18 (3) have the effect of depriving or diminishing
- any previously or independently existing claim by a
- 20 petitioner to any such property right held in trust by
- 21 the United States for such other Indian tribe prior
- to the recognition of such Indian group.
- 23 APPEALS
- SEC. 9. (a) By no later than 60 days after the date
- 25 on which the summary of the determination of the Com-
- 26 mission with respect to a petition is published under sec-

- 1 tion 8(b), the petitioner, or any other party, may appeal
- 2 the determination to the United States Court of Appeals
- 3 for the District of Columbia Circuit.
- 4 (b) The prevailing parties in the appeal described in
- 5 subsection (a) shall be eligible for an award of attorney
- 6 fees and costs under the provisions of section 504 of title
- 7 5, United States Code, or section 2412 of title 28 of such
- 8 Code, as the case may be.
- 9 IMPLEMENTATION OF DECISIONS
- SEC. 10. (a) Upon recognition by the Commission
- 11 that the petitioner is an Indian tribe, the Indian tribe shall
- 12 be eligible for the services and benefits from the Federal
- 13 Government that are available to other federally recog-
- 14 nized Indian tribes and entitled to the privileges and im-
- 15 munities available to other federally recognized Indian
- 16 tribes by virtue of their status as Indian tribes with a gov-
- 17 ernment-to-government relationship with the United
- 18 States, as well as having the responsibilities and obliga-
- 19 tions of such Indian tribes. Such recognition shall subject
- 20 the Indian tribes to the same authority of Congress and
- 21 the United States to which other federally recognized
- 22 tribes are subject.
- 23 (b) While the Indian tribes that are newly recognized
- 24 under this Act shall be eligible for benefits and services,
- 25 recognition of the Indian tribe under this Act will not cre-
- 26 ate an immediate entitlement to existing programs of the

- 1 Bureau. Such programs shall become available upon ap-
- 2 propriation of funds by law. Requests for appropriations
- 3 shall follow a determination of the needs of the newly rec-
- 4 ognized Indian tribe.
- 5 (c) Within 6 months after an Indian tribe is recog-
- 6 nized under this Act, the appropriate area offices of the
- 7 Bureau of Indian Affairs and the Indian Health Service
- 8 shall consult and develop in cooperation with the Indian
- 9 tribe, and forward to the respective Secretary, a deter-
- 10 mination of the needs of the Indian tribe and a rec-
- 11 ommended budget required to serve the newly recognized
- 12 Indian tribe. The recommended budget will be considered
- 13 along with other recommendations by the appropriate Sec-
- 14 retary in the usual budget-request process.
- 15 LIST OF RECOGNIZED INDIAN TRIBES
- SEC. 11. By no later than the date that is 90 days
- 17 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually
- 18 thereafter, the Secretary shall publish in the Federal Reg-
- 19 ister an up-to-date list of all Indian tribes which are recog-
- 20 nized by the Federal Government and receiving services
- 21 from the Bureau.
- 22 ACTIONS BY PETITIONERS FOR ENFORCEMENT
- SEC. 12. Any petitioner may bring an action in the
- 24 district court of the United States for the district in which
- 25 the petitioner resides, or the United States District Court
- 26 for the District of Columbia, to enforce the provisions of

- 1 this Act, including any time limitations within which ac-
- 2 tions are required to be taken, or decisions made, under
- 3 this Act and the district court shall issue such orders (in-
- 4 cluding writs of mandamus) as may be necessary to en-
- 5 force the provisions of this Act.
- 6 REGULATIONS
- 7 SEC. 13. The Commission is authorized to prescribe
- 8 such regulations as may be necessary to carry out the pro-
- 9 visions and purposes of this Act. All such regulations must
- 10 be published in accordance with the provisions of title 5,
- 11 United States Code.
- 12 GUIDELINES AND ADVICE
- 13 Sec. 14. (a) No later than 90 days after the date
- 14 of enactment of this Act, the Commission shall make avail-
- 15 able suggested guidelines for the format of petitions, in-
- 16 cluding general suggestions and guidelines on where and
- 17 how to research required information, but such examples
- 18 shall not preclude the use of any other format.
- 19 (b) The Commission, upon request, is authorized to
- 20 provide suggestions and advice to any petitioner for his
- 21 research into the petitioner's historical background and
- 22 Indian identity. The Commission shall not be responsible
- 23 for the actual research on behalf of the petitioner.
- 24 ASSISTANCE TO PETITIONERS
- SEC. 15. (a)(1) The Commissioner of the Administra-
- 26 tion for Native Americans of the Department of Health

- 1 and Human Services may award grants to Indian groups
- 2 seeking Federal recognition to enable the Indian groups
- 3 to—
- 4 (A) conduct the research necessary to substan-
- 5 tiate petitions under this Act, and
- 6 (B) prepare documentation necessary for the
- 7 submission of a petition under this Act.
- 8 (2) The grants made under this subsection shall be
- 9 in addition to any other grants the Commissioner of the
- 10 Administration for Native Americans is authorized to pro-
- 11 vide under any other provision of law.
- 12 (b) Grants provided under subsection (a) shall be
- 13 awarded competitively based on objective criteria pre-
- 14 scribed in regulations promulgated by the Commissioner
- 15 of the Administration for Native Americans.
- 16 AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS
- 17 Sec. 16. (a) There are authorized to be appropriated
- 18 for the Commission for the purpose of carrying out the
- 19 provisions of this Act (other than section 15), \$1,500,000
- 20 for fiscal year 1995 and \$1,500,000 for each of the 12
- 21 succeeding fiscal years.
- 22 (b) There are authorized to be appropriated for the
- 23 Administration for Native Americans of the Department
- 24 of Health and Human Services for the purpose of carrying
- 25 out the provisions of section 15, \$500,000 for fiscal year

- $1\ \ 1995$ and \$500,000 for each of the 12 succeeding fiscal
- 2 years.

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